

# CHAMBERS Legal Practice Guides

# CORPORATE Tax

Edited by Paul W. Oosterhuis Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom LLP

2014

CHAMBERS & PARTNERS

LEGAL PUBLISHERS



# **CORPORATE Tax**

Edited by Paul W. Oosterhuis Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP

# **Chambers Legal Practice Guides**

For more than 20 years, Chambers Legal Guides have ranked lawyers and law firms across the world. Chambers now offer clients a new series of Legal Practice Guides, which contain practical guidance on doing legal business in key jurisdictions. We use our knowledge of the world's best lawyers to select leading law firms in each jurisdiction to write the 'Law & Practice' sections. In addition, the 'Trends & Developments' sections analyse trends and developments in local legal markets. The 'Guidance and Warnings' sections, based on the views of clients with in-depth international experience, contain hard-won knowledge about typical local problems and how to overcome them – information usually missing from official guides.

**Disclaimer:** The information in this guide is provided for general reference only, not as specific legal advice. Views expressed by the authors are not necessarily the views of the law firms in which they practise. For specific legal advice, a lawyer should be consulted.

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## **Our Editorial Team**

Here you can see our editors, deputy editors and researchers. They are all currently (August 2013) working full-time at our head office in central London. More biographical information can be found on the 'About Us' page of our website.

#### The Editors

The Editors are responsible for the overall content of their guides and for managing the research team.



Claire Oxborrow Editor, Legal Practice Guides. Graduated with a First in Modern History from the University of St An-

drews in 2005. During postgraduate studies at the LSE she worked as a visiting lecturer at the University of Roehampton. After completing the GDL and the LPC she spent time as a volunteer at the Brunel Museum.



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Editor-in-Chief. Graduated in Ancient History at Durham University. Former Client Information Manager

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David Lamb

Head of Research. Read English and Philosophy at the University of Leeds before converting to law. Has spent a

year teaching English in Japan.



Andrés Jaramillo Mejía

Latin America Editor. Graduated in Law from the Pontificia Universidad Javeriana in Bogotá, Colombia, and

holds a Masters (LLM) Cum Laude in European Intellectual Property Law from Stockholm University. He is a qualified lawyer in Colombia, with significant experience in media, entertainment and intellectual property



Alex Marsh

Managing Editor, Chambers Confidential. Graduated with a ture from Manchester

University. He also has an MA with Distinction in Contemporary Literature and Novel Writing. He has previously worked as a researcher with a City headhunting firm and at a business knowledge centre.



**Antony Cooke** 

& French. Taught English at St. Petersburg

State University. Previously worked at Michelin, and at Pricewaterhouse-Coopers as an audit associate in Investment Management. Fluent in Russian and French.



Dee Sekar

Editor, Women in Law. Studied Law (LLB) at Queen Mary College, University of London and completed the

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**Edward Shum** 

Editor for Africa, Canada, the Middle East, Caribbean and Globalwide sections. Studied Law at Magdalene Col-

First in English Litera- lege, Cambridge. Previously worked at a South London law firm.



Georgia Brooks

Europe Editor. Graduated with an MA in Ancient History from UCL and a BA Hons in Classics from the

University of Warwick. Previously Student Editor. Gradu- worked in marketing and as a freeated from Durham lance translator and travel writer. University in Russian Speaks Arabic, French and Italian.

#### The Editors continued



#### James Cowdell

UK Bar Editor. Barrister. Read Modern History at The Queen's College, Oxford. Practised at the Criminal

Bar for five years and was a fee earner in the family department of a leading London law firm.



#### Jonathan Rubin

Completed the LPC at and Turkish.

BPP College in London. Qualified as a solicitor in 2009, training with

a top American firm in London and Dubai. Studying for an LLM in Law and Political Justice at Birkbeck College, University of London.



#### Laura Mills

USA Editor. Graduated with a BA in History and Middle Eastern Studies from the University of Pittsburgh

UK Editor. Gradu- and an MA in Middle Eastern Studies ated with Honours in from the School of Oriental and Af-Law from the Univer- rican Studies, University of London. sity of Kent in 2006. Has studied French, Arabic, Spanish



#### Shi-Ning Koay

Asia-Pacific Editor. Graduated in Law from the University of Manchester. Completed the Bar Vocational Course

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Editor Chambers Confidential Graduated in Law from the University of Kent at Canterbury in 2006.

#### The Deputy Editors

The Deputy Editors work with the Researchers and the Editor to ensure the rankings and commentary are a true reflection of the market.



#### **Bryony Hirsch**

UK Deputy Editor. Graduated with an honours degree in History from the University of York, did a GDL

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#### Christopher Teevan

USA Deputy Editor. Graduated from the

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Global Deputy Editor. Graduated from Worcester College, Oxford in 2009 with a First in English.



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UK Deputy Editor. Graduated in International Relations from the University of Sussex in 2005.



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Graduated with a degree in English from Cambridge University before obtaining a distinction for his

University of Warwick Masters in Postmodern Literature at in 2006 with Honours Royal Holloway. Previously worked in English Literature. as an English tutor in Moscow and



#### **Jamie Horne**

Graduated in 2008 from Emmanu e l College, Cambridge, with an honours degree in History.



#### Jane Pasquali

USA Deputy Editor. Graduated with a First in Spanish and Italian from Exeter University in 2007. Has lived and

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Global Deputy Editor. Graduated in Public Affairs and Management and International Development

UK Deputy Editor. Carleton University in Canada and holds a Postgraduate Diploma in Journalism from the London School of Journalism. Speaks French.

#### The Deputy Editors continued



Jon Comlay Graduated in History from the University of York in 2005.



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Latin America Deputy Editor. Graduated in Law from King's College London; holds an MSc in Development

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UK Deputy Editor. Graduated in English Literature from Balliol College, Oxford. Worked as a freelance

writer and policy researcher for several UK national charities.



Lidija Liegis

Europe Deputy Editor. Graduated in Philosophy and Psychology from the University of Edinburgh (MA hons)

and also holds a Master's degree in Investigative Journalism from City University. Previously worked in journalism, on a project in collaboration with the Financial Times. Speaks French, Latvian and Spanish. Oversees research in France, Italy, Finland and the Baltics.



#### Luke Kenison

Europe Deputy Editor. Graduated from the University of Warwick in 2010 with a First in English and Com-

research in Belgium, Iceland, Luxembourg and Malta.



#### Madalena Andrade

Latin America Head of Brazil Research, Graduated in English Literature with Publishing from Loughborough

University. Previous experience includes teaching English as a foreign language and translating. Madalena is a Portuguese national.



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USA Deputy Editor. Graduated in English Language and Linguistics from the University of Sheffield. Worked

as a journalist for Hayters Press Agency and has had copy printed in a number of national newspapers, including the Daily Telegraph and the Mail on Sunday.



#### Milena Bellow

Europe Deputy Editor. Graduated in English Literature from the University of Glasgow in 2009. Has previously

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#### Nicolás Obregón Fox

Latin America Deputy Editor. Studied literature in Madrid before gaining substantial journalistic experience

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#### Peter Whitfield

USA Deputy Editor. Graduated from the University of Newcastle-upon-Tyne with a BA (Hons) in English

parative Literary Studies. Oversees Literature, and is currently studying towards a Master's degree in Philosophy at Birkbeck, University of London.



#### Phil Roe

Deputy Editor Chambers Associate. Ioined Chambers & Partners in 2007 from a global executive search

firm, where he advised Private Equity clients. Has written extensively for both Chambers Associate and the Chambers Student Guide. Graduated with an MA in English from Oxford University, and is a theatre critic for London-based newspapers in his free time.



#### Sarah Kogan

Asia-Pacific Deputy Editor. Graduated from Oxford University in 2004 with a degree in English Lan-

guage & Literature. Worked in the television industry for several years as a Researcher and Associate Producer. Subsequently completed the GDL (Graduate Diploma in Law) in 2011 at the College of Law.



#### Sam Morris

Student/Associate Assistant Editor. Graduated from the University of Leiden, The Netherlands with

a First in Political Science in 2008 and from the London School of Economics with an MSc in Comparative Politics in 2009. Has worked for the Dutch Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Speaks Dutch and German.

#### The Deputy Editors continued



#### Sara Veale

Graduated Cum Laude from the University of North

Carolina at Charlotte with degrees in English and Dance, and recently completed an MA in English at University College London. She is a published poet and currently freelances as a literary critic.



#### **Timothy Shaw**

Asia-Pacific Deputy

in 2010 and spent a year abroad as an French.

ERASMUS scholar in Paris and Va-Student/Associ-lencia. Subsequently completed the ate Assistant Editor. GDL and the LPC. Fluent in Manda-Magna rin and a native Cantonese speaker.



#### Ursula Ben-Hammou

Latin America Deputy Editor. Graduated in Law from the Pon-Universidad tificia Católica del Perú and

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#### Yvonne Berman

Asia-Pacific Deputy Editor. Having completed a law degree (at the University of North London) became a

member of the Bar of England and Wales (non-practising) and spent several years in industry and private practice in IP, specialising in trade marks and copyright.

#### The Assistant Editors and Senior Researchers

The Assistant Editors and Senior Researchers are responsible for interviewing clients and lawyers and for assisting with the rankings and commentary.



#### Alexis Hercules

Confidential Assistant Editor. Has a BA in Writing with English Literature and Cultural History from Liver-

University of Westminster, an MA in within academia, editing journals English Literature from Queen Mary, and teaching at UCL, he has also University of London.



#### Angela Castillo-Diaz

Latin America Senior Researcher, Graduated in Journalism from Universidad Central de Venezuela, holds a

Master's degree from Universidad Antonio de Nebrija and an MBA degree in Marketing from University of Wales, Cardiff Institute. Fluent in English and a native Spanish speaker. MA in Media Practice from the Uni-



#### **Christopher Tooke**

Asia Senior Researcher. Graduated with a First in Russian, Czech and Slovak from UCL, where he submitted

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#### **Deborah Lewis**

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Australian Law after spending a year and living in Cambodia and Indonesia. abroad at the University of Melbourne. Subsequently completed an versity of Sydney.



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Legal Practice Guides Assistant Editor, Graduated with a BA in Law from Magdalen College, Oxford. Previ-

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Legal Practice Guides Assistant Editor. Graduated in Law from Durham University in 2009. Completed a Masters

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#### The Assistant Editors and Senior Researchers continued

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tor. Graduated with an MA in Development Management from the University of Westmin-

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#### **Katherine Hughes**

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#### Mandeep Sran

UK/US Senior Researcher. Graduated in Law from the School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS) at the

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#### **Matthew James**

Europe Senior Researcher. Graduated from Newcastle University with a First in History in 2008. Has

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#### Mayeni Jones

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#### Miriam Urgelles-Coll

Europe Senior Researcher. Graduated with an MA in Computational Linguistics before completing a PhD

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#### The Assistant Editors and Senior Researchers continued



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Asia-Pacific Assis-Editor, Graduated with an MLitt in the University of St

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Student/Associate Assistant Editor. Graduated from Exeter University with a First in English Literature, and

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Asia-Pacific Assistant Editor (based in Hong Kong). Graduated with an MA in Sociology from Brandeis Univer-

Postgraduate Certificate in Research sity (Boston) and a BA in Communication Studies from the Nanyang Technology University (Singapore).



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Graduated from UCL with a degree in European Social and Political Studies with French. Previously

Creative Writing from worked for the NHS and taught English as a foreign language in Brazil.



#### **Richard Metcalf**

Europe Assistant Editor. Graduated with a First in German and Italian from the University of Bath in 2008

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#### Shuma Hoque

Europe Senior searcher. Holds a law degree and most recently worked in Spain where she completed

her legal studies at Universidad Complutense de Madrid.



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Global Assistant Editor. Graduated in Law from London School of Economics. Completed the Bar Vocational

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Europe Assistant Editor. Graduated from the University of Birmingham in 2008 with a BA in Ancient and

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Asia Senior Researcher. Graduated from the University of Kent with a BA in English and American Literature,

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#### The Researchers

The Researchers are responsible for interviewing clients and lawyers, and for assembling the data needed for the rankings and commentary.



#### Anna Bowen

Graduated with a BA (Hons) in English Literature from St. Hilda's College, Oxford in 2008. Has lived and

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#### Aine Molloy

Graduated with a Law LL.B. (Hons) Degree from Newcastle University in 2011 and an International Law

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#### Aleksandra Luczak

Graduated from King's a BSc in Management, and from London School of Economics

with an MSc in Accounting. Native Polish speaker.



#### Alessandra Sulzer

Born and raised in Puerto Rico. Graduated Harvard, a DPhil from

Oxford (Corpus Christi College), and an LLB from BPP Law School. Previously a research analyst at a legal strategy consultancy in London. A native speaker of English and Spanish.



#### Alice Saville

Graduated from Oxford University with a First in English, then completed an MA in Medieval and Renais-

theatre criticism and features for several arts publications.



#### Alistair Faiers

Graduated in 2012 from the University of Warwick with a BA in English and Latin Literature. Writes and

LL.M. Degree from the University of directs plays for his theatre company



#### **Andrew Dyer**

Graduated from the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, in 2011 with a BA degree

College London with in Japanese. Spent a year abroad at Kobe University. Speaks Japanese and French, and is learning Mandarin.



#### **Anna Winter**

Graduated with a BA in English Literature from Balliol College, Oxford. Took journalism qualifications fol-

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#### **Becky Millar**

Graduated with a degree in Philosophy from Cambridge University before completing the GDL at the

College of Law. Has previously spent time travelling, volunteering and studying Spanish in South America.



#### **Ben McCarthy**

Graduated from the University of Reading with a First in History, and also presented a paper at the Interna-

worked in Australia, and worked sance Studies at UCL. She also writes tional Children of War Conference in 2011. Currently writes for a film review site in his spare time.



#### Cesare Omissi

Graduated with a BA (Hons) in Ancient and Modern History from Corpus Christi College, Oxford in 2010.

Has previously worked in private practice in the field of Intellectual Property, specialising in trade mark matters throughout the world.



#### **Charles Davies**

Graduated in 2011 with a Masters Degree in Modern Languages (French and Spanish) from the University of Manchester.



#### **Chris Nicholson**

Completed BA and MA degrees in History at UCL, where he also submitted his PhD in History. He has co-ed-

ited two books on Central and Eastern Europe, and served on the editorial boards of two academic journals.



#### **Christopher Lambert**

Graduated in Law with Politics from the University of Manchester in 2010. Completed a Masters in Politics at

the University of Leeds in 2012. Previously worked as a research analyst.

#### The Researchers continued



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Graduated with a First in French and Classics from the University of Reading. Fluent in French and Italian.



#### Cristina González

Graduated in Law from the Universidad Complutense in Madrid, Spain. Trained at a Brighton-based law

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#### **David Greaves**

Graduated in English and Creative Writing from the University of Warwick before obtaining an MLitt (Dis-

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#### **David Watson**

Has a BA in Modern History from Keble College, Oxford, an MA in War Studies from King's College,

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#### Dennis Li

Graduated with an MA (Merit) in Publishing from University College London. Considerable editing and

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#### Flizabeth Sands

Graduated from the University of Warwick with a First in English Literature. Elizabeth also writes for theatre.



#### **Emma Roche**

Graduated with an LLB (Law) from King's College London and an MSc in Nationalism/ European and Interna-

tional Politics from the University of ampton, and has since Edinburgh. Holds a NCTJ qualificagained experience across a broad tion in journalism from the Univer-



#### Fawkia Hammouda

Graduated with an MSc in Political Theory from the London School of Economics; attained a previous BA

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#### Felipe Goralski

Graduated with a BA (Hons) in Politics from UCL in 2006. Previously worked for a French medical assis-

London, and over 20 years' experitance company in London. Studied ence researching military historical GDL and LPC at College of Law and matters for a Ministry of Defence obtained the LL.B. Speaks Spanish and French.



#### Francesca Wright

Read Classics at University College London. Recently completed GDL and LPC at the College of Law.



#### **Georgina Gittens**

Graduated from Bristol University with a BSc in Philosophy and Politics in 2013. Volunteered at a legal charity



#### **Giverny Tattersfield**

Graduated with a BA in English Literature from the University of Cambridge. Recently worked as an editor and travel writer.



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Graduated in Ancient History from University of Exeter in 2010. Subsequently converted to law by undertak-

ing GDL at City, where he also took the Bar exams.



#### Hannah Campaigne

Graduated from the University of Sheffield in 2009 with a BA in Politics and Philosophy, then completed

the GDL at BPP in Manchester. Taught English in India, and spent time living in France.



#### **Henriette Mohr**

Graduated from the University of Aberdeen with advanced degrees in International Relations and Law, as well

as International Studies and Diplomacy from the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London. Speaks Norwegian.



#### Idara Hippolyte

Read English at Trinity College, Oxford, from which she has a DPhil in English Literature (2005) and an

MBA (2002). She taught high school mathematics and worked for nearly a decade in a global energy company.

#### The Researchers continued



#### Jack Chitham

Graduated from Westminster University with a BA in Development Studies & International Relations, lat-

er attaining an MSc in Globalisation and Development from the School of Oriental and African Studies. Speaks



#### **Jack Torbet**

Graduated with an LLB (Hons) in Law of Glasgow. Holds an English and Spanish.

LLM from SOAS in Human Rights, Conflict and Justice. Spent a year studying International Law at the Université de Strasbourg in France.



#### **Jack Watkins**

Graduated with a BA 2010.



#### Jacob Moffatt

Graduated with a BA in Philosophy in 2011 and an MA in Social and Political Philosophy from the University of Exeter in 2012.



#### James Course-Choi

Graduated with a degree in Biochemistry from Imperial College London in 2010 and then attained an MRes

in Structural Biology at Birkbeck College in 2011.



#### James Pulford

Graduated from the University of Manchester in 2012 with a BA in English Literature and an MA in Creative

Writing. Also writes fiction, drama and criticism.



gree in law from Ox- School. Speaks French. ford. Also holds an LLM with Distinction from Dundee University.



#### Joaquín Sarroca

Law Graduated de Uruguay and holds lived in both countries. an LLM from Queen

and French Language Mary, University of London. A qualifrom the University fied lawyer in Uruguay, and fluent in



Graduated with a de-

History from the Uni- worked for a book supply company on public services. versity of Sheffield in tender bids in Africa. Speaks French and is currently learning German.



#### Katherine Yu

Graduated with an MA in International Relations and Modern

Shanghainese.



#### Kielan Thompson

Graduated with a BA (First) in History and English in 2007, before completing an MRes in Russian Literature

from the University of Keele in 2009.



#### Kim Addison

Graduated in English Studies from the University of Leicester in 2009 and recently completed a commer-

cial graduate training scheme with

a French car manufacturer. Cur-Graduated with a de- rently studying the GDL at BPP Law



#### Lara-Jane Ideo

Graduated with BA (Hons) in English Literature from Homerton College, Cambridge. Previ-

from the Universi- ously interned as a script consultant. dad de la República Speaks Italian and French and has



#### Louisa Hotson

Holds an undergraduate degree in Politics from Durham University and a Masters degree in US History

gree in Modern Lan- and Politics from the University of guages (French) from London. Previously held a research New College, Oxford. internship with the Institute for Gov-Previously taught Eng- ernment, where her research focused Honours degree in lish as a foreign language in Paris, and on new models of governance and



#### Maria Harwood

Born in Moscow and raised in London. Graduated with a BSc in Philosophy, Logic and the Scientific

History from the Uni- Method from the London School of versity of St Andrews Economics in 2011. Studying part in 2009. Previously worked in local time for a Graduate Diploma in Law government before completing the at BPP, with a training contract at a GDL at the College of Law. Speaks top City firm starting in 2015. Speaks fluent Russian.



#### Marta Krzeminska

Graduated from St. College, Catherine's Oxford in 2011 with a First in Oriental Studies and holds an MA

in Applied Translation from the University of East Anglia. Speaks Polish and Hebrew, and is currently learning Arabic.



#### **Matthew Adams**

Has a DPhil in English from Merton College, Oxford.

#### The Researchers continued



#### **Matthew Juggins**

Matthew has a BA in History & Ancient History from the University of Exeter, obtained in 2012. He has

lived, studied and worked in Hong BPP Law School, London. Kong, China and Singapore, and in his spare time is a writer and an Artistic Director of an amateur theatre company he co-founded.



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## **Our Editorial Team**

#### The Researchers continued



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# Introduction

# Introduction

Contributed by Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP

**Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP** is very highly regarded for international work, with a great tax group located across the world. With the ability to serve clients in every major international financial centre, they can provide specific legal advice companies across a spectrum of industries worldwide. A corporate heavyweight, they have received high praise for their tax expertise.

**Paul W. Oosterhuis** is the global head of Skadden's regulatory practices and represents clients in a wide range of international and domestic tax matters. Mr. Oosterhuis has extensive experience in international mergers and acquisitions, post-acquisition integration transactions, spin-off transactions, internal restructurings and joint venture transactions. He also represents multinational companies in non-transactional international tax planning and IRS controversy matters.

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### International Tax Update

In the 60 years following World War II, most developed countries and multinational organisations worked together to reduce source-based taxation and increase residence-based taxation of cross-border income. Bilateral treaties exempting royalties and interest from withholding tax mushroomed in the 1960s, 1970s and 1980s, with 179 treaties concluded between the introduction of the OECD draft model in 1963 through its first publication in final form in 1977 (Holmes, International Tax Policy and Double Tax Treaties 58 (2007)). Most of the treaties have also eliminated taxes on the sale of local country company stock by treaty residents. The implementation of the Maastricht Treaty throughout the EU in 1993 saw the elimination of withholding taxes, including dividend withholding taxes, amongst member states. In the past decade, the United States entered into a number of treaties reducing or eliminating withholding taxes on dividends paid to corporate affiliates.

One outgrowth of the move toward residency-based taxation, perhaps not so surprising in retrospect, has been a dramatic expansion of corporate affiliates of multinational groups resident in relatively low-taxed jurisdictions with extensive tax treaty networks. The use of finance companies, intellectual property holding companies and "entrepreneurial" risk-taking companies in places like Luxembourg, Switzerland, Ireland and Hong Kong has grown

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by leaps and bounds. Contract manufacturing and limited risk distribution arrangements that maximise risk and return in low-taxed jurisdictions are now commonplace.

With hindsight, the last few years may be seen as the peak of planning designed to take advantage of residency-based rules to allocate income to low-taxed jurisdictions. We may now be seeing the beginning of a new reassertion of the primacy of source-based taxation.

This can be seen in recent efforts by certain governments and the OECD to address and combat some of the planning facilitated by residence-based taxation. For example, in December 2012 the UK House of Commons Committee of Public Accounts held a series of highly publicised hearings that criticised the tax practices of several large multinational companies. The companies that were the focus of the hearings have significant operations and sales in the UK, but pay relatively little UK corporate income tax by virtue of the location of their intellectual property and risk-taking activities. Similarly, in February 2013 the OECD released the first report of its Base Erosion and Profit Shifting ("BEPS") project. The report presented many of the issues raised by residency-based taxation, including the ability to separate the location of income for tax purposes from the location of the underlying activities, and the ability to achieve double non-taxation of income through various planning techniques. The OECD's report calls for further study and multilateral action to address these issues.

But the new assertion of source-based taxation, if it occurs at all, is not likely to occur through withholding taxes. Transfer pricing rules that focus on activities more than financial risks and that treat intangible value as earned in the country where intangibles are used are creeping into the rules and enforcement practices of a number of countries. Limitations on interest deductions, and particularly on related party interest deductions, are expanding. In some countries the substance of special purpose treaty entities holding stock, debt or intellectual property is being challenged, and in some cases "long arm statutes" are taxing indirect gains on the sale of stock.

This overview highlights many of the key developments that may mark a coming trend. The country by country reviews provide an in-depth insight into where we are and where we might be going in the future.

#### Source-based taxation of non-residents on capital gains

As a broad assertion of source-based taxation, no international tax case has grabbed more headlines than the Vodafone case in India. In 2007, Vodafone purchased a controlling interest in a Cayman Islands company that in turn owned the Indian business of Hutchison Telecommunications, an international telecommunications company. The transaction involved a non-Indian purchaser, a non-Indian seller, and a non-Indian asset – the stock of the Cayman holding company.

Nonetheless, Indian tax authorities claimed that Vodafone was liable for more than USD2 billion in Indian withholding taxes due on the purchase. India imposes capital gains taxation on non-resident sellers of Indian assets, and a corresponding withholding tax obligation on purchasers. In this case, the Indian tax authorities claimed that they could disregard the Cayman Islands holding company and treat this as a sale of Indian property. An Indian

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lower court initially agreed with the tax authorities and upheld the assessment. However, on appeal to the Indian Supreme Court, Vodafone prevailed, with the court holding that the tax authorities could not disregard the Cayman holding company.

The saga did not end there. Soon thereafter, the Indian Finance Ministry introduced legislation to effectively overturn the Indian Supreme Court's ruling and grant authority to the tax authorities to treat sales of non-Indian holding companies as sales of Indian property. The legislation has a clear impact on future transactions – sellers and buyers of the stock of non-Indian companies may be subject to Indian tax on those transactions if the sale involves an underlying Indian business. Vodafone is currently in discussions with the Indian tax authorities regarding the application of the new legislation to Vodafone's 2007 transaction.

China has seen similar legislative and enforcement activity. China, like India, subjects non-resident companies to tax on gains from the sale of Chinese property. And like India, China has recently been more aggressive in taxing gains from the sale of non-Chinese companies that hold Chinese assets. Under Directive 698, released in 2009, indirect sales of Chinese property can trigger Chinese capital gains taxation, and corresponding withholding obligations on the part of the purchaser. Common techniques used to minimise Chinese capital gains taxation, including the use of Hong Kong holding companies, can no longer be relied upon.

The Chinese and Indian examples evidence a trend among countries that have rejected the residence-based approach to capital gains taxation common among developed countries. For those countries that impose source-based capital gains taxation — and those investors who invest in such countries — common techniques used to avoid those taxes may no longer be reliable, and capital gains taxation will need to be a consideration in those investment decisions.

#### Source-based taxation of other cross-border income

In addition to capital gains taxes, much of the attention of the tax authorities and practitioners has shifted to the taxation of other types of income at its source. Here, there are three major trends of note: first, the increasing interest in formulary apportionment as an alternative to the now-prevalent separate-accounting and transfer pricing regimes; second, the divergence between the OECD countries and large developing economies over the transfer pricing methods to be used to allocate income; and third, the changes at the OECD itself regarding the approach to transfer pricing for intangible property.

#### Formulary apportionment in the EU

On 16 March 2011, the European Commission published a proposal for a Directive that would implement an optional formulary apportionment system within the EU for multinational enterprises operating therein. Entitled the Common Consolidated Corporate Tax Base ("CCCTB"), the proposal would offer companies the option of calculating their taxable income on a consolidated basis using a single set of rules for determining the tax base. All EU affiliates and other affiliates with a taxable presence in the EU would be treated as a single corporation for these purposes; intragroup transactions would be ignored. Once

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calculated, the taxable income of the group would then be allocated within the group using a three-factor formula giving equal weight to assets, labour (determined based on both payroll and numbers of employees), and sales. Income as allocated would then be taxed in the member country at local tax rates.

The CCCTB does not cover non-EU affiliates of a multinational enterprise without a taxable presence in the EU – ie, non-EU affiliates that do not operate through a permanent establishment in the EU. The income of such affiliates would still be determined on a separate-accounting basis, with transfer pricing rules applying to transactions between EU affiliates and non-EU affiliates within a corporate group.

The CCCTB would represent a radical departure, at least within the EU, from the separate-accounting and transfer pricing principles that have prevailed for decades.

#### Transfer pricing in China, Brazil and India

While the EU moves towards a formulary apportionment system, other large economies are bucking the OECD consensus on transfer pricing, and adopting their own approaches that serve to allocate more income to local country activities and sales.

In China, while the arm's-length principle prevails, tax authorities have required allocations of income to take into account Chinese-specific factors that they consider relevant, including reduced labour costs, access to China's large and growing consumer market, and unpaid pollution charges. These factors serve to increase the amount of profit allocated to Chinese members of a multinational enterprise.

India, which also requires arm's-length pricing, requires the prices for intangibles to reflect the functions and risks associated with the development and exploitation of the intangible property. This approach has the effect of allocating additional income to Indian affiliates involved in developing and marketing intangible property, even where such property is owned and funded by a different affiliate.

Finally, Brazil has adopted a series of profit allocation formulae that apply a fixed percentage profit return unless a taxpayer can prove otherwise. With respect to intangible property, Brazil generally exempts payments associated with such property from arm's-length pricing altogether, instead imposing special rules limiting the deductibility of payments for intangibles and subjecting such payments to withholding taxes in Brazil.

#### OECD attribution of profits and transfer pricing

The OECD, which has long been the arbiter of transfer pricing principles in the international arena, has also been making significant changes in its approach. In June 2012, the OECD released its draft working paper on intangibles and transfer pricing, adopting an approach whereby returns on intangibles would be determined based on functions performed, assets used, and risks assumed – and not simply legal ownership. Under the OECD approach, relevant factors would include the functions that an entity performs through its employees related to the development of the IP.

Despite the OECD's efforts, what remains lacking is an international consensus on these transfer pricing issues – whether they should be eliminated altogether (such as through for-

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mulary apportionment), substantially revised (as per China, Brazil and India), or simply left alone. Despite the divergence in views, one can detect an emerging trend toward allocating more profit to jurisdictions in which functions are performed and sales made, and less to those where intangible property is owned and funded.

#### Residency-based taxation of cross-border income

Recent years have seen the implementation of significant international reforms by several large developed economies. Most notably, the United Kingdom and Japan abandoned their worldwide, residence-based taxation systems in favour of territorial systems with CFC rules that place a greater focus on preserving the tax base in the UK and Japan respectively than on the taxation of income earned outside of the home country. The changes implemented by Japan and the UK have left the United States as the only large developed economy that imposes worldwide taxation on its multinational enterprises, though proposed reforms may see the United States move in the direction of territoriality as well.

The UK's international tax reforms have involved three major components – lower tax rates, the implementation of territoriality, and a reform to its CFC regime. The UK has reduced its corporate tax rate to 24%, and additional proposals would further lower the rate to 22% by 2014. At the same time, it has adopted a territorial tax system that generally exempts UK corporations from tax on dividends received from non-UK subsidiaries and capital gains realised from the sale of such subsidiaries. Finally, it has substantially liberalised its CFC regime so that profits from business and financing activities will generally not be subject to UK tax unless a series of tests are flunked. These changes have made the UK a far more attractive location for corporate domicile. Perhaps not surprisingly, 2012 saw a number of high-profile corporate redomiciliations – including by public companies Aon and Rowan – where formerly US-based companies relocated to the UK in part to realise the tax benefits of a UK domicile under these new rules.

Japan has similarly reduced its corporate tax rate while adopting a territorial system that exempts non-Japanese income of multinational enterprises from Japanese tax. In the case of Japan, income of a foreign subsidiary will only be subject to tax in Japan if the subsidiary's effective tax rate is less than 20% and the subsidiary is not engaged in an active business, does not manage that business in its country of residence, and does not conduct its business primarily in its home country.

The reforms in the UK and Japan have left the United States as the only major developed economy that taxes its domestic corporations on their worldwide income. Legislative proposals have been put forth that would change that. Representative Dave Camp, Chairman of the tax-writing House Ways & Means Committee, has authored a draft international tax reform proposal that would reduce the corporate rate to 25%, and adopt a participation exemption whereby dividends from foreign subsidiaries and capital gains realised on the sale of foreign subsidiaries would be 95% exempt from US tax. The discussion draft also includes a series of base erosion proposals that would impose thin capitalisation rules to limit interest deductions, and would reform the current CFC rules to impose taxation on CFC income that is either low-taxed or represents an excess return on intangible property.

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The precise terms of the Camp proposal – most notably its base erosion proposals – are the subject of much discussion among practitioners and policy makers, and the outcome of these discussions remains uncertain. Whether and in what form the Camp proposal might be enacted remains subject to the uncertainties of the legislative process.

#### Conclusion

At this stage the trend towards expanded source-based transactions is focused principally on the major developing countries. Whether these trends are spreading to other countries is an important topic for discussion in this year's – and future years' – country analyses.